

*POINTS
OF
CONTACT
FOR
SMALL BUSINESS
ENTREPRENEURS*



Cathy Cox, Secretary of State
First Stop Business Information Center
2 Martin Luther King, Jr., Drive
Suite 315, West Tower
Atlanta, Georgia 30334
404-656-7061
(Outside of Metro Atlanta Area: 1-800-656-4558)
www.sos.state.ga.us/firststop/



SECRETARY OF STATE

214 State Capitol
Atlanta, Georgia 30334
(404) 656-2881

Cathy Cox
SECRETARY OF STATE

Dear Georgia Entrepreneur:

Establishing a new business can be a daunting task. While some business entities require just one city or county license, other occupations and professions must also obtain licenses from the state and federal governments in order to operate in Georgia.

The Secretary of State First Stop Business Information Center was established to assist Georgia's entrepreneurs in navigating the various licensing and registration requirements involved in starting a new business. The enclosed booklet, the *First Stop Business Guide: Points of Contact for Small Business Entrepreneurs*, is designed to provide resources and contact information to assist Georgians in pursuing new business endeavors. This information, as well as other helpful links, is also available on our website by visiting: <http://www.sos.state.ga.us/firststop/>.

I hope you find the information contained in this booklet helpful. If my office can be of further assistance, please do not hesitate to contact us at (404) 656-2881.

Sincerely,

Cathy Cox
Secretary of State

Office of Secretary of State Cathy Cox
214 State Capitol
Atlanta, Georgia 30334
Telephone Number: 404-656-2881
[Website: www.sos.state.ga.us](http://www.sos.state.ga.us)
Email: sosweb@sos.state.ga.us

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South Georgia Regional Office	
238 East Second Street Tifton, Georgia 31794 Telephone Number: 229-391-3732 Website: www.sos.state.ga.us Email: sosweb@sos.state.ga.us	

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Main Telephone Number: 1-800-829-1040
EIN Information Telephone Number: 1-800-816-2065
EIN Information Telephone Number: 1-800-829-3676 (forms only)
Non-profit Status (501-c3) Telephone Number: 1-877-829-5500

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Post Office Box 49512
Atlanta, Georgia 30359-1512
Main Telephone Numbers: 404-417-4477 or 1-877-602-8477
Wholesale/Resale Telephone Number: 404-417-4490
State Tax ID & Sales Tax ID Telephone Number: 404-417-4480

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Two Peachtree Street, N.W.
Atlanta, Georgia 30303-3142
Telephone Number: 404-657-5700
[Website: http://www2.state.ga.us/departments/dhr/ors/](http://www2.state.ga.us/departments/dhr/ors/)

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Agriculture Building
19 Martin Luther King, Jr., Drive
Atlanta, Georgia 30334
Telephone Number: 404-656-3645 & 1-800-282-5852
[Website: www.agr.state.ga.us](http://www.agr.state.ga.us)

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2 Martin Luther King, Jr., Drive
Suite 716 – West Tower
Atlanta, Georgia 30334
Telephone Number: 404-656-2056
[Website: www.inscomm.state.ga.us](http://www.inscomm.state.ga.us)

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148 International Boulevard, NE
Atlanta, Georgia 30303-1751
Telephone Number: 404-656-3182
[Website: www.dol.state.ga.us](http://www.dol.state.ga.us)

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Occupational Safety & Health Administration (OSHA)
61 Forsyth Street
Atlanta, Georgia 30303
Telephone Number: 404-562-2300
[Website: www.osha.gov](http://www.osha.gov)

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233 Peachtree Street
Harris Tower-Suite 1900
Atlanta, Georgia 30303
Telephone Number: 404-331-0100 or 1-800-733-2894
[Website: www.sba.gov/ga](http://www.sba.gov/ga)

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1180 East Board Street-Chicopee Complex
Athens, Georgia 30602-5412
Telephone Number: 706-542-7436
[Website: www.sbdc.uga.edu](http://www.sbdc.uga.edu)

Georgia Institute of Technology	24
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Economic Development Institute
760 Spring Street NW
Atlanta, Georgia 30332-0640
Telephone Number: 1-888-272-2104
[Website: http://www.edi.gatech.edu](http://www.edi.gatech.edu)

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Telephone Number: 404-656-6315 or 1-800-495-0053
[Website: www.doas.state.ga.us](http://www.doas.state.ga.us)
E-mail: gsbc@doas.ga.gov

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60 Executive Park South, NE
Suite 250
Atlanta, Georgia 30329-2231
Telephone Number: 404-679-3110
[Website: www.dca.state.ga.us](http://www.dca.state.ga.us)

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Business Program Division Stop 305
355 E. Hancock Avenue
Athens, Georgia 30601
Telephone Number: 706-546-2154
[Website: www.rurdev.usda.gov/ga](http://www.rurdev.usda.gov/ga)

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Post Office Box 1776
Atlanta, Georgia 30301-1776
Telephone Number: 404-657-3534
[Website: www.georgia.gov](http://www.georgia.gov)

ATLANTA

U. S. Export Assistance Center
285 Peachtree Center Avenue, NE
Marquis Two Tower – Suite 200
Atlanta, Georgia 30303-1129
Telephone Number: 404-657-1900

SAVANNAH

U. S. Export Assistance Center
6001 Chatham Center Drive
Suite 100
Savannah, Georgia 31405
Telephone Number: 912-652-4241

Office of Consumer Affairs

2 Martin Luther King, Jr., Drive
Suite 356 – East Tower
Atlanta, Georgia 30334
Telephone Number: 404-656-3790 or 800-869-1123
[Website: www2.state.ga.us/qaOCA/](http://www2.state.ga.us/qaOCA/)
E-mail: complaints@oca.state.ga.us

Georgia New Hire Reporting Program**Additional Resources**

Frequently Asked Questions for Small Business Entrepreneurs

BUSINESS LICENSE

Where can I apply for a business license?

In the State of Georgia, business licenses may be obtained from the county and/or city in which the primary place of business would be located. Therefore, it may be beneficial to contact your local business licensing authority for further information. To find out who regulates business licenses in your county you may contact your local chamber of commerce office. To obtain the number for your local chamber office you can contact Georgia's Chamber of Commerce at 404-223-2264 or by visiting their website at: www.gachamber.org.

In addition, Contact information for various county offices can be accessed through the Secretary of State [Official Directory; Members of United States Congress, State and County Officers](http://www.sos.state.ga.us/election/) on the Elections Division homepage at: <http://www.sos.state.ga.us/election/>

Do I need to obtain any additional licenses from the State?

Some types of businesses will have to obtain licenses from the federal government to operate, while other businesses, occupations and professions are also licensed and regulated by the state and local authorities. The *Point of Contacts for Small Business Entrepreneurs* booklet provides contact information to a number of state agencies that have various licensing and registration requirements.

BUSINESS PLAN

What is a Business Plan?

A business plan is a written, detailed description that serves as the "resume" for the business, identifying its goals. It also can include information about the entity's financial standing, resources, decisions and plans. Business Plans may also be used to keep invested parties informed about the company's operation and goals.

Why does my company need a business plan?

A business plan can be considered a crucial part of a loan package. It provides specific and organized information about the company and can explain how a loan will be repaid. A business plan may also serve as a guide to keep owners focused on the entity's goals.

Where can I get assistance in writing a business plan?

There are many resources available that provide information on writing a business plan. Libraries, the Internet, and nonprofit organizations that specialize in this area are excellent resources. This booklet also contains some information on organizations that provide a variety of services, including creating a business plan. Please feel free to contact any of the listed organizations for more information and/or assistance.

Where can I find more information about the businesses in my area?

Your local chamber of commerce can provide you with a general economic landscape of your city and/or county. Chambers can be great sources of information for inquiries about businesses that are operating in your local area. Contact information for local chamber offices can be obtained from the Georgia Chamber of Commerce at 404-223-2264.

CORPORATIONS

What types of entities are on file with the Corporations Division?

Business corporations, nonprofit corporations, professional corporations, limited partnerships, limited liability limited partnerships and limited liability companies are formed in Georgia by filing with the Corporations Division of the Office of Secretary of State. In some instances, the above entities that form in other states choose to file with the Georgia Secretary of State as "foreign" entities.

What is a nonprofit corporation?

A nonprofit corporation, as opposed to a for-profit (profit) corporation, is formed to carry out services for the benefit of the general public, including those with a charitable, educational, religious, literary or scientific purpose.

Nonprofit (tax-exempt) status is a designation assigned by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). Further information regarding the nonprofit designation can be obtained from the IRS website at: www.irs.gov.

What is a foreign corporation?

The Secretary of State Corporations Division categorizes an entity as a foreign corporation when that entity's originating corporation registration was initiated in another state.

What is a Certificate of Existence?

A Certificate of Existence (often referred to as "Certificate of Good Standing") is a document that verifies that a corporate entity is registered in its "home state." This document is obtained from the state in which the corporation is based. It is often required by banks and landlords to verify the legal existence of the entity, and by a state in which the entity is filing as a "foreign entity."

What is a Certificate of Authority?

A Certificate of Authority is a document that verifies that a foreign entity is registered in the State of Georgia.

Is a foreign corporation required to file with the Secretary of State of Georgia?

Georgia laws indicate that a "foreign corporation may not transact business in this state until it obtains a certificate of authority from the Secretary of State." However, each law lists a number of activities that "do not constitute transacting business." Thus, if a company's business falls into one of those categories, it is not required to file with the Secretary of State. Corporations desiring to register as a foreign corporation should review the provisions of [O.C.G.A. 14-2-1501](#) (profit) or [O.C.G.A. 14-3-1501](#) (nonprofit) to ensure that they are in compliance with Georgia laws. Limited liability companies should review [14-11-702](#).

Where do I register a sole proprietorship?

Generally, sole proprietorships are not required to register with the state. In most cases, sole proprietorships registration is handled through the county/city in which the primary place of business will be located.

Sole proprietors are required to register with the state only if they choose to incorporate their business, establish a limited liability company or a limited partnership.

What is the difference between a "C" and "S" Corporation?

S corporations are companies (typically with 75 or fewer shareholders) allowed by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) to have the benefits of incorporation, but function as if they were partnerships. An eligible domestic corporation can avoid double taxation (once to the shareholders and again to the corporation) by electing to be treated as an S corporation. An S corporation generally is exempt from federal income tax. On their tax returns, the company's shareholders include their share of the separately stated items of income, deduction, loss, and credit, and their share of non-separately stated income or loss.

C Corporations are those corporations that do not elect to be an S Corporation. They are usually referred to as "ordinary" or "regular" corporations.

C and S Corporations are terms that the IRS uses to distinguish between the two for tax purposes. Designation as a "C" or "S" corporation is not maintained by the Secretary of State, but rather is determined and maintained by the IRS.

Where do I file a "C" or "S" Corporation?

C and S corporations are filed with the IRS. The State of Georgia does not keep a record of this information. For more information on C and S Corporations, please contact the IRS at 1-800-829-1040 or visit their website at www.irs.gov.

CORPORATE NAME RESERVATIONS

How do I reserve a name for my corporation?

Name reservations for corporate entities can be done online or by mail through the Secretary of State's Corporations Division. There is a \$25.00 filing fee for the name reservation service.

To reserve a name online: Visit the Corporations Division website at www.georgiacorporations.org. The filing fee can be paid online with a credit card.

To reserve a name by mail: Send a written request to the Corporations Division, including the requestor's name address, telephone number and email address, as well as the prospective name of the entity and a check made payable to the "Secretary of State." *When submitting name requests, be sure to include the corporate ending. (Example: Inc, LLC or LP)*

If the name is available, a name reservation number will be provided by return e-mail. *(If the requestor does not have an email address, they will need to call the Corporations Division at least one hour after online submission to obtain the status of the request.)*

Reservations are not posted on the web site, and remain in effect for 30 days or until filing of the entity, whichever is sooner. Requests are usually responded to within 24 hours of submission.

Sole proprietors are not required to register their business name at the state level and their names are not filed with the Secretary of State. They should check with the Clerk of Superior Court in the county where the primary place of business will be located.

What does issuance of a name by the Secretary of State mean?

Under Georgia law, [O.C.G.A. 14-2-401](#) (profit) and [14-3-401](#) (nonprofit), issuance of a name by the Secretary of State means merely that the name is distinguishable for filing purposes from the names of other entities on the record of the Corporations Division. You will note that subsection (e) provides that "this chapter does not control the use of fictitious or trade names" and that "issuance of a corporate name does not affect the commercial availability of the name." Many names that are issued by the Corporations Division might not be available for use in the marketplace.

CORPORATE FILING ENTITIES

What are the filing fees for the corporate entities in the State of Georgia?

The most complete and current fee schedule can be found on the Secretary of State's Corporations Division website at: www.georgiacorporations.org

- Corporations (Profit and Nonprofit) and Limited Partnerships (LP):
 - \$100.00 Fee paid to Secretary of State
 - \$40.00 Fee paid to local legal organ (legal newspaper) in the county of the registered agent.
- Limited Liability Company (LLC):
 - \$100.00 Fee paid to Secretary of State
- Trademark/Service Mark
 - \$15.00 Fee paid to Secretary of State
- Annual renewals for all entities:
 - \$30.00 Fee paid to Secretary of State
- Renewal for Trademark/Service Mark (Renewed every 10 years):
 - \$15.00 Fee paid to Secretary of State

On average, new filings take approximately 3-5 business days for processing; however, expedited services for new filings and amendments are available for an additional \$100.00. *(Fees are subject to change. Please check with the Corporations Division for verification.)*

TAX INFORMATION

What taxes are my company responsible for paying?

The Department of Revenue (DOR) has registration requirements for businesses selling products and goods, including alcohol and fuel. The DOR can also address wholesale/resale, state & sales tax identification registration. *Additional information is available in the Georgia Department of Revenue section of this booklet.*

In addition, the entity may be required to pay local taxes. For more information on local tax requirements, please contact the local tax authority in which the primary place of business is located.

What is an Employer Identification Number/Tax Identification Number (EIN/TIN)?

An EIN and a TIN are one in the same. It is an identification number assigned to identify taxpayers who are required to file various business tax returns. It is generally used by

corporations, sole proprietors, partnerships, nonprofit associations, trust estates of descendants and other business entities.

How do I obtain a Tax Identification Number?

Federal Tax/Employer Identification Numbers are issued through the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). The IRS can be reached at:

Telephone number: 1-866-816-2065 & 1-800-829-3676 (forms only)

Website address: www.irs.gov

State Tax/Employer Identification Numbers and Wholesaler's Registration Numbers are issued through the Georgia Department of Revenue. They can be reached at:

Telephone number: 404-417-4477

Website address: <http://www2.state.ga.us/departments/dor>

FICTITIOUS NAME versus DBA

What is the difference between a Fictitious Name and a Doing Business As (DBA)?

A fictitious name and a DBA are one in the same. They can also be known as "trade names." At times, DBA's are used when a company decides to do business under a name other than that in which they are registered. Pursuant to [O.C.G.A. 10-1-490](#) trade names are registered with the Clerk of Superior Court of the county where the business is principally located.

TRADEMARK versus SERVICE MARK

What is a trademark?

A trademark is any word, name, symbol, device or combination thereof adopted and used by a person or entity to identify goods made or sold and to distinguish them from the goods made or sold by another person. If products or goods are sold, think "trademark." ([O.C.G.A. 10-1-440](#))

Examples of trademarks are: Coca-Cola (soft drink beverage), Microsoft (computer software) and USA Today (newspaper/publication.)

What is a service mark?

A service mark is the same as a trademark, except that a service mark is used by a person or entity to identify services rendered or offered and to distinguish them from the services rendered or offered by another person. The services must be provided to the public or any party other than the applicant. If services are sold or offered, think "service mark." ([O.C.G.A. 10-1-440](#))

Examples of service marks are: McDonald's (restaurant services), Wal-Mart (retail business services) and AT&T (telecommunications services.)

How do I file a trademark or a service mark?

Trademarks and service marks are filed with the Secretary of State's Corporations Division. Forms may be obtained from the website at www.georgiacorporations.org.

What is the filing fee to register a trademark or service mark?

The filing fee is \$15.00. This is an examination fee and is non-refundable. In the event a mark cannot be registered, the fee is not refunded.

Is a "trademark" the same as a "trade name?"

No. A "trade name" is a name an owner uses to identify his/her business while a "trademark" is used to identify a good or service a business provides. Another distinct difference is that "trade names" are not registered at the state or federal level, but are registered with local government, primarily in the county in which a business operates. ([O.C.G.A. 10-1-490](#)) If a trade name meets the criteria of a trademark or service mark, however, it also might be eligible for registration as such.

Does registration with your office prevent others from registering a similar mark in other states?

No. Registration of a mark with our office only applies to the state of Georgia. There is no cross-referencing between states, or between federal registrations.

COPYRIGHTS

What is copyright?

Copyright is a form of protection grounded in the U.S. Constitution and granted by law for original works of authorship fixed in a tangible medium of expression. Copyright covers both published and unpublished works.

What does copyright protect?

Copyright, a form of intellectual property law, protects original works of authorship including literary, dramatic, musical, and artistic works, such as poetry, novels, movies, songs, computer software, and architecture. Copyright does not protect facts, ideas, systems, or methods of operation, although it may protect the way these things are expressed.

How is a copyright different from a patent or a trademark?

Copyright protects original works of authorship, while a patent protects inventions or discoveries. Ideas and discoveries are not protected by the copyright law, although the way in which they are expressed may be. A trademark protects words, phrases, symbols, or designs identifying the source of the goods or services of one party and distinguishing them from those of others.

When is my work protected?

Your work is under copyright protection the moment it is created and fixed in a tangible form that it is perceptible either directly or with the aid of a machine or device.

For more information on copyrights, please contact the U.S. Copyright Office:

Copyright Office
Library of Congress
101 Independence Avenue, SE
Washington, D.C. 20559-6000
Telephone Number: 202-707-3000 & 202-707-9100 (forms only)
Website: www.copyright.gov

PATENTS

What Is a Patent?

A patent for an invention is the grant of a property right to the inventor, issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office. The right conferred by the patent grant is, in the language of the statute and of the grant itself, "the right to exclude others from making, using, offering for sale, or selling" the invention in the United States or "importing" the invention into the United States. What is granted is not the right to make, use, offer for sale, sell or import, but the right to exclude others from making, using, offering for sale, selling or importing the invention. Once a patent is issued, the patentee must enforce the patent without aid of the USPTO.

How long does a patent last?

Generally, the term of a new patent is 20 years from the date on which the application for the patent was filed in the United States or, in special cases, from the date an earlier related application was filed, subject to the payment of maintenance fees. U.S. patent grants are effective only within the United States, U.S. territories, and U.S. possessions. Under certain circumstances, patent term extensions or adjustments may be available.

Are there different types of patents?

There are three types of patents. *Utility Patents* may be granted to anyone who invents or discovers any new and useful process, machine, article of manufacture, or compositions of matters, or any new useful improvement thereof. *Design Patents* may be granted to anyone who invents a new, original, and ornamental design for an article of manufacture. *Plant Patents* may be granted to anyone who invents or discovers and asexually reproduces any distinct and new variety of plants.

For more information on U.S. patents, please contact the Inventors Assistance Center (IAC) at:

Inventors Assistance Center
Telephone Numbers: 1-800-786-9199 & 703-308-HELP (4357)
Website: www.uspto.gov

MINORITY BUSINESSES AND VENDOR REGISTRATION

How does the State of Georgia define a minority business?

A minority business (or minority business enterprise - MBE) is one that is owned or controlled by one or more minority persons. Owned and controlled means a business which is:

- A sole proprietorship legitimately owned by an individual who is a minority person.
- A partnership or joint venture controlled by minority persons and in which at least 51 percent of the beneficial ownership interests are legitimately held by minority persons.
- A corporation or other entity controlled by minority persons and in which at least 51 percent of the beneficial ownership interests are legitimately held by minority persons.

The State of Georgia recognizes five (5) minority groups: Asian American, Native American, African American, Hispanic/Latino and Pacific Islander.

How do I certify my business as a minority business in the State of Georgia?

Certification, as used in the Georgia Department of Administrative Services' registry, is a process open only to minority business enterprises. Certified vendors have met a specific set of criteria which validates their minority status and makes them eligible for a wider range of state and federally funded contracts. For more information, please contact the Governor's Small Business Center at 404-656-6315 or 1-800-495-0053.

How do I register my business with the State of Georgia?

Vendor Registration is done through the Georgia Department of Administrative Services. Registration is open to any business wishing to enter into a business contract with the State of Georgia. For more information on the registration process, please contact the Governor's Small Business Center at 404-656-6315 or 1-800-495-0053.

LABOR LAWS

Who can answer my questions concerning labor laws in Georgia?

Contact the Georgia Department of Labor (GDOL) with questions about Georgia's labor laws. The GDOL can provide you with information useful in the formation and operation of your business enterprise in Georgia.

Georgia defers to the federal government for the circulation and enforcement of occupational safety and health regulations. The federal agency that administers this act is the Occupational Safety and Health Administration. *Additional information is available in the Georgia Department of Labor and OSHA section of this booklet.*

Do I have to report who works for my business?

Employers or labor organizations doing business in the State of Georgia shall report the hiring of any person who resides or works in Georgia to whom the employer anticipates paying earnings. Employers must also report rehires or the return to work of an employee who has been laid off, furloughed, separated, granted a leave without pay, or terminated from employment. To obtain more information you may contact the Georgia New Hire Reporting Program. *Additional information is available in the Georgia New Hire Reporting section of this booklet.*

FINANCING OPPORTUNITIES

Where can I obtain information about grants and other financial opportunities?

Unfortunately, the Office of the Secretary of State does not have a grant program for starting a business. However, financial opportunities of all kinds are offered by numerous local, state, and federal agencies, as well as by a number of private organizations. You may want to begin your search for funds by visiting your local library for a listing of available grants, or by contacting one of the agencies listed below:

Governor's Small Business Resource Center
Telephone number: 404-656-6315
Website address: www.doas.state.ga.us
E-mail address: gsbc@doas.ga.gov

Small Business Administration
Telephone number: 1-800-827-5722
Website address: www.sba.gov

Atlanta Women's Business Center
Telephone number: 404-659-5955
Website address: www.graspnet.org

Federal Grant Repository
Website address: www.fedgrants.gov

Department of Community Affairs
Office of Economic Development
Telephone Number: 404-679-3110
Website: www.dca.state.ga.us

Business Licensing in Georgia

Various business licenses, registrations, and/or permits may be required by local, state and/or federal agencies when operating a business in Georgia. These requirements generally relate to educational attainments, experience in the particular field, passage of examinations, submission of detailed applications, meeting financial or bonding requirements or some combination of the foregoing, plus payment of a licensing fee or tax.

In the State of Georgia, business licenses may be obtained from the county and/or city in which the primary place of business would be located. If the business is located within an incorporated city limit, a business license may need to be obtained from the city. If the business is located outside of the city limits, then the business operator may need to obtain a business license from the county.

In addition, local city and/or county permits, federal and state licensing requirements may be necessary. Before commencing operations of any kind of business, it is beneficial to find out whether special government licenses or permits are required, which may need to be obtained prior to the commencement of operations. This can include withholding tax, workers compensation, sales and use tax, labor law compliance, and occupancy permits to name a few.

The Secretary of State First Stop Business Guide: Points of Contact for Small Business Entrepreneurs provides resources and contact information to guide entrepreneurs in pursuing their business endeavors. In conjunction, contact information for various county offices can be accessed through the Official Directory: Members of United States Congress, State and County Officers on Secretary of State Elections Division homepage at: <http://www.sos.state.ga.us/elections/>

Although the information contained in this booklet is intended to be helpful, the sources listed are not all-inclusive and should not be considered a substitute for legal assistance from a qualified attorney. Also, since requirements are subject to change, business owners should contact individual departments for the most current information.

Office of Secretary of State Cathy Cox

Corporations Division

www.georgiacorporations.org

Georgia corporations, limited liability companies and limited partnerships are formed by filing with the Secretary of State Corporations Division. Some foreign (out of state) entities that do business in the State of Georgia are required to file with the Corporations Division. The Division serves as custodian of the filings and provides copies and/or certifications of the documents. As an administrative filing agency, the Division does not have authority to intervene in disputes between consumers and businesses, disputes between businesses, or disputes between shareholders, members, officers or other persons involved in an enterprise.

The Corporations Division can provide detailed information in the following areas:

- Filing a Georgia or Foreign Corporation, Limited Liability Company, or Limited Partnership
- Obtaining a Certificate of Authority for a Georgia Corporation, Limited Liability Company, or Limited Partnership
- Registering a Trademark or Service Mark
- Reserving a Name

Information provided by the Corporations Division should aid in the process of forming a business entity. While simple to form, the question of whether or not a particular entity should be formed is complex. The Corporations Division recommends that the decision to establish a legal entity be made in consultation with an attorney and an accountant.

Office of Secretary of State Cathy Cox
Corporations Division
2 Martin Luther King Jr., Drive
Suite 315-West Tower
Atlanta, Georgia 30334
Telephone Number: 404-656-2817
Website: www.georgiacorporations.org
Email: sosweb@sos.state.ga.us

Office of Secretary of State Cathy Cox

Professional Licensing Boards Division

www.sos.state.ga.us/plb/

The Professional Licensing Boards Division provides administrative support services to 34 professional licensing boards that license more than 380,000 Georgians in 64 trades and professions. The Boards process applications, administer examinations and, when warranted, conduct investigations into possible professional misconduct and may suspend or revoke the licensure of practitioners.

The Professional Licensing Boards of Georgia are committed to protecting the health, safety and welfare of the citizens through appropriate regulation of professions and businesses. The following is a list of professions that obtain licenses through the Professional Licensing Boards:

Accountants	Licensed Practical Nurse
Architects	Low Voltage Contractors
Athletic Trainers	Marriage and Family Therapists
Athlete Agents	Nursing Home Administrators
Auctioneers	Occupational Therapists
Barbers	Optometrist
Chiropractors	Pharmacists
Conditioned Air Contractors	Physical Therapists
Cosmetologist	Plumbing Contractors
Dentists	Podiatrists
Dental Hygienists	Private Detectives
Dispensing Opticians	Professional Counselors
Electrical Contractors	Psychologists
Engineers	Registered Nurse
Foresters	Security Guards
Funeral Directors & Embalmers	Social Workers
Geologists	Speech Language Pathologist & Audiologist
Hearing Aid Dealers & Dispensers	Used Car and Car Parts Dealers
Land Surveyors	Utility Contractors
Landscape Architects	Veterinarians
Librarians	Water & Wastewater Treatment Plant Operators

Office of Secretary of State Cathy Cox
Professional Licensing Boards Division
237 Coliseum Drive
Macon, Georgia 31217-3858
Telephone Number: 478-207-1300
Website: www.sos.state.ga.us
Email: sosweb@sos.state.ga.us

Office of Secretary of State Cathy Cox

Securities and Business Regulations

www.sos.state.ga.us/securities/

The Secretary of State serves as the Georgia Commissioner of Securities. In that capacity, she regulates the offer for sale and sale of securities within and from the State of Georgia. These securities may range from traditional common stocks and bonds to a broad range of more complex forms of investment contracts, limited partnerships, profit-sharing arrangements, and the newly-emerging market in derivatives.

The Secretary of State registers and regulates perpetual care cemeteries, pre-need dealers, pre-need sales agents, and merchandise dealers in the state. State law does not extend to the regulation of church and municipal cemeteries or family burial plots. In addition, the Secretary of State registers and regulates charitable organizations, paid solicitors, and solicitor agents throughout the state.

The Securities and Business Regulation Division protects Georgians by registering and regulating:

- Securities Offerings
- Securities Firms
- Securities Salespeople
- Investment Advisers
- Charities
- Paid Solicitors
- Cemeteries
- Pre-need Funeral Service/Merchandise Dealers

Office of Secretary of State Cathy Cox
Securities and Business Regulations Division
2 Martin Luther King Jr., Drive
Suite 820-West Tower
Atlanta, Georgia 30334
Telephone Number: 404-656-3920
Website: www.sos.state.ga.us/securities/
Email: sosweb@sos.state.ga.us

Internal Revenue Service
United States Department of the Treasury
www.irs.gov/business/small/

A new business venture usually will need to obtain an **"Employer Identification Number" (EIN)**, also known as a **Federal Taxpayer Identification Number**, which is issued by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). In most instances, this is the first application an entrepreneur may need to complete. The EIN could be required on many of the subsequent applications completed when starting a business.

The IRS offers a wide range of information for the entrepreneur or the established business owner. Through the "Small Business/Self Employed" section of the IRS website, a business owner can obtain information on the following:

- Checklist for Starting a Business
- Selecting a Structure
- Writing a Business Plan
- Copyright and Patent Issues
- Licenses and Permits
- Tax Assistance

Internal Revenue Service
Website: www.irs.gov/business/small/
Main Telephone Number: 1-800-829-1040
EIN Information Telephone Number: 1-800-816-2065
EIN Information Telephone Number: 1-800-829-3676 (forms only)
Non-profit Status (501-c3) Telephone Number: 1-877-829-5500

Georgia Department of Revenue

www.gatax.org

The Georgia Department of Revenue (DOR) is the principal tax collecting agency for the State of Georgia. The DOR is charged with the duty of administering virtually all of the state's tax laws. In addition to administering tax laws, they are responsible for enforcing laws and regulations pertaining to the control of alcoholic beverages and tobacco products in Georgia.

Any business that operates within the state or conducts business with the state may be required to register for one or more specific tax or license requirements through the Centralized Taxpayer Registration Unit. Some tax, license, and permit requirements are as follows:

SALES AND USE TAX-

Any business entity that sells, offers for sale or regularly solicits sales of tangible personal property, certain taxable services, or contracts to provide services in the State of Georgia is required to register for a Sales and Use Tax Certificate of Registration.

WITHHOLDING TAX-

Any business that has employees as defined by the Internal Revenue Service and is subject to withholding of taxes is required to register and receive a withholding number for transmission of Georgia payroll taxes.

INTERNATIONAL FUEL TAX AGREEMENT (IFTA)-

An **IFTA** registration is required for any motor carrier domiciled in Georgia who will operate on an Interstate basis and meet the following qualified definitions.

Vehicles used, designed, or maintained for transportation of persons or property and:

- a. Having two axles and a gross vehicle weight or registered gross weight exceeding 26,000 pounds.
- b. Having three or more axles regardless of weight.
- c. Is used in combination, when the weight of such combination exceeds 26,000 pounds gross vehicle, or registered gross vehicle weight.

"Qualified Motor Vehicle" does not include recreational vehicles.

MOTOR FUEL DISTRIBUTOR-

A qualified motor fuel distributor:

- a. Produces, refines, prepares, distills, manufactures, blends or compounds motor fuel in this State.
- b. Makes the first sale in this State of any motor fuel imported into this State before the motor fuel has been received by any other person in this State.
- c. Consumes or uses in this State any motor fuel imported into this State before the motor fuel has been received by any other person in this State.
- d. Purchases motor fuel for export from this State.
- e. Consumes or uses motor fuel of a type other than gasoline for highway and non-highway use and who elects to become licensed as a distributor to obtain the exemption allowed.

This requires a **bond**.

COIN OPERATED (including bills, tokens & ticket) AMUSEMENT MACHINES-

Any business that maintains amusement machines requires a license and stickers for each machine maintained on the premises. The license and stickers are renewable annually.

ALCOHOL-

Any business that sells alcohol (beer, wine, liquor) for retail or wholesale is required to obtain an alcohol license. This license applies to bulk sales or consumption on the premises. This registration requires an investigation and annual renewal. This registration requires a **bond** and **local license**.

TOBACCO-

Any business that sells tobacco (Cigar, Cigarette, Tobacco, etc.) for retail or wholesale is required to obtain a tobacco license.

**Georgia Department of Revenue
1800 Century Blvd., N.E.
Atlanta, GA 30345-3205**

OR

**Centralized Taxpayer Registration Unit
Post Office Box 49512
Atlanta, GA 30359-1512**

Main Telephone Numbers:

404-417-4477 or 1-877-602-8477

Wholesale/Resale Telephone Number:

404-417-4490

State Tax ID &

Sales Tax ID Telephone Number:

404-417-4480

Georgia Department of Human Resources

Office of Regulatory Services

<http://www2.state.ga.us/departments/dhr/ors/>

The Georgia Department of Human Resources (DHR), Office of Regulatory Services (ORS) inspects, monitors, licenses, registers, and certifies a variety of child care, health care, and long-term care programs. Such programs include:

- Health and Childcare Facilities
- Day Care Centers
- Group Day Care Homes
- Residential Care Facilities
- Therapeutic Camps
- Private Adoption Agencies

ORS works to ensure that facilities and programs operate at acceptable levels, as mandated by state statutes and by rules and regulations adopted by the Board of Human Resources. ORS also recommends certification of various health care facilities that receive Medicaid and Medicare funds through contracts with the Health Care Financing Administration of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Georgia Department of Human Resources

Office of Regulatory Services

Two Peachtree Street, N.W.

Atlanta, Georgia 30303-3142

Telephone Number: 404-657-5700

Website: <http://www2.state.ga.us/departments/dhr/ors/>

Email: Available Through Main Website

Georgia Department of Agriculture

www.agr.state.ga.us

The Georgia Department of Agriculture's responsibilities include not only production and marketing of agriculture commodities, but also food inspection, safety and quality control for a variety of products important to Georgia consumers. In addition, the Department of Agriculture is primarily a regulatory and enforcement agency. It is charged with a wide range of responsibilities, from ensuring the safety of Georgia's food supply, overseeing the quality of motor fuel and pesticides, to animal protections and agricultural inputs from seed to fertilizer. The Department of Agriculture also works to foster the success of our many agricultural commodities through strong marketing and education programs, locally, national and on an international level.

The many licenses issued by the Georgia Department of Agriculture are outlined below:

Animal Industry Division

Animal Protection/Licensing & Bonding

Animal Shelter License
Biological Permits
Bird Dealer
Kennel License
Livestock Dealer License
Livestock Sales Establishment License
Pet Dealer License
Poultry Biological Regulation – (Certificate of Compliance)
Poultry Dealer License
Poultry Sales Establishment License

Meat Inspection

Abattoir & Meat Processing Plant License
Abattoir Only License
Horse Slaughtering Plant License
Meat Processing Plant Only License
Rendering Plant License

Plant Industry Division

Pesticides/Plant Protection/Seed
Ag Liming Materials Registration
Application for Registration of Plant Food (Over 10lbs.)
Application for Registration of Plant Food (10lbs. or less)
Commercial Feed Registration
Commercial Feed License

Lime Registration License
Soil Amendment Registration
Application
Apiary License
Bee Certificate
Commercial Pesticide Applicator License
GA Seed Dealer's License
Nurseryman & Nursery Dealer License
Private Pesticide Applicator License
Treated Timber Dealer License
Treated Timber Processor License
Nursery Certificate
Product Registrations

Consumer Protection Field Forces

Bedding Articles – Certificate of Regulation (Manufacture)
Bedding Articles – Certificate of Registration (Renovator)
Egg Dealer
Chandler's Certificate
Food Processing
Food Sales Establishment
Mobile Food Sales
Soft Drink and /or Soft Drink Syrup Manufacturer, Bottler or Distributor License
Wholesale Fish Dealers License

Diary Program

Grade "A" Dairy Plant License
Dairy Manufacturers License

Milk and Cream Tester's Permit
Milk and Cream Broker's Permit
Permanent Permit to Operate a Substation
Permanent Permit to Ship Milk Powder in to the State

Fuel and Measures Division

Antifreeze Registration Certificate
Carry-over Tobacco Storage License
Certified Public Weighers License
Certified Scale & L. P. Gas
Repairman Certificate
Gasoline Service Station Registration Certificate
Pesticides Contractor License
Restricted Use Pesticide Dealer License
Grain Dealer License
Moisture Meter Operator License
Moisture Meter Registration Certificate
Non-Auction Tobacco Dealer License
Warehouse License (Grain, Cotton, Tobacco, & Misc.)

Marketing Division

Dealer in Ag Products License
License to Sell on State Farmers' Markets (Major Markets Only)
Vidalia Onion Registration

**Georgia Department of Agriculture
Agriculture Building
19 Martin Luther King, Jr. Drive
Atlanta, Georgia 30334**

Telephone Number: 404-656-3645 or 1-800-282-5852

Website: www.agr.state.ga.us

Email: Available Through Main Website

Office of the Insurance Commissioner

www.inscomm.state.ga.us

The Office of the Insurance Commissioner is responsible for licensing and regulating insurance companies and agents throughout the State of Georgia. This includes life, health, property and casualty insurance companies. They can also provide information regarding fire code regulations.

In today's complex business environment, insurance decisions may have as much to do with the success or failure of a business as do management skills or technical expertise. Many business owners and managers feel intimidated by insurance terminology and are confused by the scope and variety of insurance products offered to them. The decision process can be eased with a little additional knowledge from the Insurance Commissioner's Office.

Office of the Insurance Commissioner

2 Martin Luther King, Jr. Drive

Seventh Floor – West Tower

Atlanta, Georgia 30334

Telephone Number: 404-656-2056

Website: www.inscomm.state.ga.us

Email: Available Through Main Website

Georgia Department of Labor

www.dol.state.ga.us

The Georgia Department of Labor (GDOL) provides a wide range of services to job seekers and employers. These include administration of Georgia's unemployment insurance, employment service, and vocational rehabilitation programs; provision of workforce information to the public and private sectors; inspection of boilers, pressure vessels, amusement park and carnival rides; and oversight of child labor issues. The Department of Labor is the state agency designated by the governor to lead the state's implementation of the Workforce Investment Act of 1998.

The GDOL consists of the following divisions and offices: Employment Services, Unemployment Insurance, Workforce Development, Rehabilitation Services, Safety Engineering, and Workforce Information and Analysis. GDOL also has 53 local Career Centers and 53 Vocational Rehabilitation Program offices throughout the state. Through these divisions, the GDOL works towards helping individuals attain their work goals and helping employers meet their business needs. Overall, GDOL is charged with the following areas of responsibility:

- To assist those who are seeking jobs in their quest for satisfactory and productive placement, and to aid employers in the search for qualified workers.
- To refer workers in need of additional skills into the proper job training program.
- To administer the state's unemployment insurance program.
- To administer rehabilitation services, including providing physical rehabilitation, job training, and job placement of people with disabilities.
- To gather, maintain, and report labor market information.
- To administer laws relating to working conditions, employee safety, and child labor, and to inspect amusement rides, elevators, escalators, dumbwaiters, manlifts, moving sidewalks, boilers, pressure vessels, safety glass, and high-voltage lines to assure that the public is protected.

Several publications for employers and employees are available through the Department of Labor website. Some of the publications include:

- The Employer Handbook
- Employing People with Disabilities
- Licensed and Certified Professions in Georgia

Georgia Department of Labor
148 International Boulevard, NE
Atlanta, Georgia 30303-1751
Telephone Number: 404-656-3182
Website: www.dol.state.ga.us
Email: Available Through Main Website

U.S. Department of Labor
Occupational Safety & Health Administration (OSHA)
www.osha.gov

The State of Georgia defers to the federal government for the promulgation and enforcement of occupational safety and health regulations. The federal agency that administers this act is the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA). Some of the OSHA requirements include posting specific notices to employees and keeping accurate records of all job-related injuries.

The OSHA has a regional office in Atlanta. The OSHA Regional Office may be able to help you learn more about OSHA requirements, as well as send some publications designed to address various OSHA related topics. Some frequently requested publications are listed below:

- Job Safety and Health Poster (Available in English and Spanish)
- OSHA Publications and Audiovisual Programs
- Questions and Answers for Small Business
- Employee Workplace Rights
- Recordkeeping-It's new, It's improved, and it's easier

U. S. Department of Labor
Occupational Safety & Health Administration
61 Forsyth Street
Atlanta, Georgia 30303
Telephone Number: 404-562-2300
Website: www.osha.gov

U. S. Small Business Administration Georgia District Office

www.sba.gov/ga

The U. S. Small Business Administration (SBA) was created in 1953 as an independent agency of the federal government to aid, counsel, and protect the interests of small business concerns, to provide free competitive enterprise, and to maintain the strength of the overall economy of our nation.

SBA is dedicated to providing quality customer-oriented, full service programs and accurate, timely information to the entrepreneurial community. The Georgia District Office of SBA and its resource partners, the Service Corps of Retired Executives (SCORE) and the Small Business Development Centers (SBDC), provide a variety of services for the entrepreneur at locations throughout the State of Georgia.

SBA can assist you with the following services:

- Financial Assistance
- Business Counseling and Training
- Surety Bond Program
- Governmental Contracting
- Minority Enterprise Development
- Advocacy

**United State Small Business Administration
Georgia District Office
233 Peachtree Street
Harris Tower-Suite 1900
Atlanta, Georgia 30303
Telephone Number: 404-331-0100 or 1-800-733-2894
Website: www.sba.gov/ga**

Small Business Development Centers

University of Georgia Business Outreach Services

www.sbdc.uga.edu

The University of Georgia Business Outreach Services/Small Business Development Center (SBDC) is a public service & outreach unit which provides business and economic development assistance through the Georgia SBDC Network, totaling 20 offices throughout the state. It is comprised of four programmatic divisions: Business Expansion Support Services, Economic Development Services, Minority Business Development, and the Small Business Development Center.

The SBDC provides a variety of consulting, continuing education, technical assistance, and research services for entrepreneurs and growing companies. Help for mature enterprises ranges from creating marketing strategies to identifying sources of capital. Prospective business owners can receive help from developing a business plan to opening the doors of a new enterprise. SBDC also hosts special activities targeted toward minority-owned and women-owned businesses, as well as veterans and rural economic development.

Whether an established company or a beginning enterprise, the SBDC can help you gain an advantage in building your business. They can provide information on any of the following:

- "Georgia Advantage" quarterly newsletter
- "Mastering Business Loan Proposals" booklet
- "The Georgia 2000" Geographic Information System
- Contact Information to local Small Business Development Center

The University of Georgia Business Outreach Services
Small Business Development Center
1180 East Board Street-Chicopee Center
Athens, Georgia 30602-5412
Telephone Number: 706-542-7436
Website: www.sbdc.uga.edu
Email: Available Through Main Website

Economic Development Institute

Georgia Institute of Technology

www.edi.gatech.edu

Georgia Tech's Economic Development Institute (EDI) offers an array of services with a common objective to grow Georgia's economy by providing technology-driven solutions to the state's businesses and communities. EDI supports Georgia's economic development efforts by conducting specialized professional development courses, performing economic development research, helping Georgia communities prepare for growth, and connecting, relocating, or expanding companies with resources at Georgia Tech. In addition, EDI economic development specialists help Georgia's economic and community development professionals expand their skills and keep current with new trends and technologies.

For Georgia business and industry, EDI provides technical assistance, management training and other assistance designed to improve productivity and help companies become more competitive in world markets. With a staff of more than 125 professionals on campus and in regional offices around Georgia, EDI offers services to business and industry in:

- Quality and International Standards
- Lean Enterprise
- Energy Management
- Environmental Management
- Information Technology
- Trade Adjustment Assistance for Firms
- Government Procurement Assistance
- Developing New Products
- B2B Marketing for Manufacturers
- Strategic Planning
- Economic Development Research
- Community Services
- Economic Development Training
- Tourism
- FaciliTech

Additional services are offered through Georgia Tech's Georgia Minority Business Development Center, whose mission is to provide business and technical assistance that helps emerging and existing minority businesses:

Georgia Tech Economic Development Institute
Georgia Minority Business Development Center
760 Spring Street NW, Rm. 319
Atlanta, Georgia 30332-0640
Telephone: 404-894-2096
Website: <http://www.georgiambdc.org/>
E-mail: georgiambdc@edi.gatech.edu

Georgia Institute of Technology
Economic Development Institute
760 Spring Street NW
Atlanta, Georgia 30332-0640
Telephone: 1-888-272-2104
Website: <http://www.edi.gatech.edu>
E-mail: info@edi.gatech.edu

What does "O.C.G.A." mean?

It stands for "Official Code of Georgia Annotated" and is often referred to as "the Code." In short, it is the law. Laws regarding corporations, LLC and partnerships are found in [Title 14 of the Code](#).

Where can I get the forms to register my company with the Secretary of State's Corporations Division?

Registration forms for business entities can be downloaded from the website at www.sos.state.ga.us/corporations.

How long does it take to complete a filing with the Corporations Division?

Most filings of articles of incorporation, amendments, mergers or dissolutions are completed within three business days of receipt by the Corporations Division. However, the effective date of a filing is the date it is received by the Corporations Division, unless a post-effective date is specified in the document.

Annual registrations may take two to three weeks for processing. However, annual registrations can be submitted online and generally take 24 hours to update.

What must be included in the Articles of Incorporation?

For business corporations, Georgia law requires that the articles of incorporation include the name of the corporation, the number of shares the corporation is authorized to issue, the street address and county of the corporation's registered office, the name of the registered agent at that office, the name and address of each incorporator, and the mailing address of the initial principal office of the corporation. These are minimum requirements according to [O.C.G.A. 14-2-202](#). There are many more items that may be included and the incorporator should discuss this matter with legal counsel.

Bylaws and shareholder's information are not filed with the Secretary of State's office. Instead, they are maintained by the corporation.

Are the articles of incorporation the same for business and nonprofit corporations?

The filings for these entities are similar. The articles for a nonprofit corporation, [O.C.G.A. 14-3-202](#), do not include "authorized share" information, but instead include a statement as to whether or not the corporation will have members. The articles of a nonprofit must also include a statement indicating that the corporation is organized "pursuant to the Georgia Nonprofit Corporation Code."

How does a foreign corporation obtain a certificate of authority?

The company will need to complete the application for Certificate of Authority, which may be downloaded from the Corporations Division website at: www.georgiacorporations.org. The Certificate of Authority should be submitted along with an original Certificate of Existence, which is obtained from the "home" state of the corporation and must be no more than 90 days old.

The filing fee is \$225.00 for business corporations and \$225.00 for nonprofit corporations.

Governor's Small Business Center
in cooperation with
Georgia Department of Administrative Services
www.doas.state.ga.us

The Governor's Small Business Center (GSBC) is committed to the success of all businesses in the State of Georgia with special emphasis on assisting small and minority businesses.

The GSBC believes that all vendors should have equal access to the state purchasing system through competition in a free, independent and open environment. GSBC provides advice, counsel and instruction on conducting business with the state. They are also available to provide information on any of the following subjects:

- The Governor's Mentor Protégé Program
- Minority Business Enterprise (MBE) and Minority Subcontractor Certification (PDFs)
- Georgia Tax Incentive Information
- Minority Business Development Agency (MBDA)
- State Purchasing Agents Pamphlet
- New Vendor Orientation

Governor's Small Business Center
Telephone Number: 404-656-6315 & 1-800-495-0053
Website: www.doas.state.ga.us
E-mail: gsbc@doas.ga.gov

Note: A link to the Governor's Small Business Center can be found on the Department of Administrative Services website.

Georgia Department of Community Affairs

Office of Economic Development

www.dca.state.ga.us

The Department of Community Affairs (DCA) was created in 1977 by the General Assembly to improve Georgians' quality of life by enhancing the effectiveness of local governments and maintaining the positive relationship between state government and the 700 plus local governments in Georgia.

DCA serves as an advocate for local governments and provides planning, technical and financial assistance to help local officials meet the challenging community and economic development needs of the future. DCA also serves local governments in matters of social, economic, human and intergovernmental relations, as well as providing mediation, consultation, and research.

The primary function of the DCA's Office of Economic Development has been to provide local governments and businesses with technical assistance whenever possible and to assist eligible projects, through various local government programs. Assistance to local projects can range from supporting the promotion/retention of trade and employment opportunities, to the development of public infrastructure and providing the means for direct business loans from the local government for land, building, equipment and/or appurtenances.

DCA can provide you with information in the following areas:

- Employment Incentive Program (EIP)
- Downtown Development Revolving Loan Fund (DDRRLF)
- Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) Program
- Appalachian Region Commission Area Development Funds
- Empowerment Zones/Enterprise Communities (EZ/EC)
- Georgia Business Expansion & Support Act Executive Summary
- The OneGeorgia Authority programs

Department of Community Affairs
Office of Economic Development
60 Executive Park South, NE
Suite 250
Atlanta, Georgia 30329-2231
Telephone Number: 404-679-3110
Website: www.dca.state.ga.us

United States Department of Agriculture
Rural Development
Georgia State Office
www.rurdev.usda.gov/ga

The USDA-Rural Development is a mission area for the Department of Agriculture, which provides credit and grants in rural locations to eligible individuals, municipal governments, non-profit entities, and businesses. With the primary focus to improve rural economies and local community services, Rural Development programs are designed to improve the quality of life for people living in small rural communities.

Business interests in rural communities are benefited through a variety of credit and grant programs with the ultimate goal of creating and/or saving jobs. Rural Development programs assist rural businesses through loan guarantees, technical assistance, revolving low interest loan programs, planning grants, and cooperative assistance.

Rural development can assist business development with the following services:

- Loan Guarantees
- Cooperative Services
- Value-Added Producer Grants
- Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency Grants
- Cooperative Development Grants
- Technical Assistance and Planning Grants
- Intermediary Relending Programs
- Zero Interest Loans and Grants for Relending by rural electric and telecommunications companies.

United States Department of Agriculture
Rural Development
Business Program Division Stop 305
355 E. Hancock Avenue
Athens, Georgia 30601
Telephone Number: 706-546-2154
Website: www.rurdev.usda.gov/ga

Georgia Department of Industry, Trade & Tourism

www.georgia.gov

The Georgia Department of Industry, Trade & Tourism (DITT) is the official agency responsible for attracting new businesses and creating capital investment in the state. The Industry Division helps carry out this mission by encouraging businesses to create new industries, to invest and/or expand existing industry, and to seek international markets for Georgia products and services, as well as promote the state as a location for film & videotape projects.

The International Trade Division offers services tailored to meet the specific needs of Georgia manufactures. This Division also provides professional services for Georgia businesses, which are designed to increase profits through export sales, joint ventures and licensing agreements with overseas companies. The Trade Division's range of services includes:

- Organizing and providing logistical and marketing assistance for targeted trade shows, trade missions and catalog shows
- Planning and developing trade education programs
- Providing research assistance on trade related questions
- Assistance in obtaining financing for export transactions

The International Trade Division has a partnership with the U. S. Export Assistance Center (USEAC) in Atlanta. The USEAC serves as a one-stop-shop for export assistance, combining all federal and state resources under one roof.

The Tourism Division promotes the State of Georgia as a tourism destination. This division organizes special promotions for travel writers and motor coach operators, and develops an advertising and marketing plan, which includes media relations, hospitality training, tourism impact studies, while supporting promotional activities in our overseas tourism offices. The Tourism Division also administers programs to promote Georgia's attraction through eleven visitor centers and nine regional representatives located throughout the state.

The Georgia Department of Industry, Trade, and Tourism also provides information on any of the following topics:

- Georgia International Facility Directory
- Georgia Manufacturing Wage Survey
- Georgia On My Mind (Tourism Destination Guide)
- Basics of Exporting Kits
- Services of the U.S. Export Assistance Center
- Services of the International Trade Division

Georgia Department of Industry, Trade, and Tourism
Post Office Box 1776
Atlanta, Georgia 30301-1776
Telephone Number: 404-656-3545
Website: www.georgia.gov
Email: Available Through Main Website

Export.gov

“The Portal to Export-related Assistance”

Export.gov website is designed to be the portal to all export-related assistance and market information offered by the federal government. This website offers free export counseling, help with the export process, and information regarding trade leads. The goal of this website is to assist business owners in taking their first step in growing their international sales.

The Export.gov website is a collaborative effort on behalf of the following federal agencies:

- U.S. International Trade Administration (ITA)
- U.S. Commercial Service
- Department of Commerce
- Department of Energy
- Export-Import Bank
- Foreign Agricultural Service / USDA
- Agency for International Development
- Overseas Private Investment Corporation
- Small Business Administration
- Department of State
- U.S. Trade and Development Agency
- Department of Transportation
- Department of the Treasury
- United States Trade Representative

One partner, the United State Department of Commerce, through their Commercial Service Division, has a network of export and industry specialists located in more than 100 U.S. cities and over 80 countries worldwide. Working out of Export Assistance Centers, trade professionals provide counseling and a variety of products and services to assist small and mid-sized U.S. businesses export their products and services. In addition, the Trade Information Center is available to address general questions about exporting such as tariff rates or U.S. Federal Government export assistance programs.

U.S Export Assistance Centers in Georgia

ATLANTA

**U. S. Export Assistance Center
285 Peachtree Center Avenue, NE
Marquis Two Tower – Suite 200
Atlanta, Georgia 30303-1129
Telephone Number: 404-657-1900**

SAVANNAH

**U. S. Export Assistance Center
6001 Chatham Center Drive
Suite 100
Savannah, Georgia 31405
Telephone Number: 912-652-4241**

General Trade Information

**Trade Information Center
Telephone Number: 1-800-USATRAD(E)**

Governor's Office of Consumer Affairs

www2.state.ga.us/gaOCA/

In Georgia, the Governor's Office of Consumer Affairs (OCA) administers and enforces the state's primary consumer protection statute, the **Fair Business Practices Act**, and several related laws. These laws are designed to create a level playing field in the marketplace and to eliminate anti-competitive practices. The laws also protect consumers and legitimate business enterprises from unfair and deceptive practices in the conduct of any trade or commerce in the State of Georgia.

The OCA is available to answer questions regarding the consumer protection laws enforced in Georgia, and how they relate to particular businesses. Please feel free to contact this office if you have any questions or visit the OCA website to get information on:

- Georgia Fair Business Practices Act
- "Sale of Business Opportunities and Multilevel Distribution Companies"
- Deceptive Advertising

**Governor's Office of Consumer Affairs
2 Martin Luther King, Jr. Drive
Plaza Level, Suite 356 – East Tower
Atlanta, Georgia 30334-4600**

Telephone Number: 404-656-3790 or 1-800-869-1123

Website: www2.state.ga.us/gaOCA/

Email: complaints@oca.state.ga.us

Georgia New Hire Reporting Program Fact Sheet

What is the new hire law?

Georgia Statute [19-11-9.2](#) and the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act (PRWORA) of 1996, 42 U.S.C. 653A, requires all employers to report newly hired and re-hired employees to a state directory within 10 days of their hire date.

Who must report?

All employers and/or labor organizations in the State of Georgia.

Who must be reported?

Employers are required to report the following employees:

New employees. Employers must report all employees who reside or work in the State of Georgia to whom the employer anticipates paying earnings. Employees should be reported even if they work only one day and are terminated (prior to the employer fulfilling the new hire reporting requirement).

Re-hires or Re-called employees. Employers must report rehires, or employees who return to work after being laid off, furloughed, separated, granted a leave without pay, or terminated from employment. Employers must also report any employee who remains on the payroll during a break in service or gap in pay, and then returns to work. This includes teachers, substitutes, seasonal workers, etc.

Temporary employees. Temporary agencies are responsible for reporting any employee who they hire to report for an assignment. Employees need to be reported only once; they do not need to be re-reported each time they report to a new client. They do need to be reported as a rehire if the worker has a break in service or gap in wages from your company.

What information must I report?

In accordance with Federal legislation, the State of Georgia asks for the following information:

Employee's Name (First, Middle, Last)	Employee's Medical Insurance availability
Employee's Address	Employee's State of Hire
Employee's Social Security Number	Employer's Name
Employee's Date of Birth	Employer's Address
Employee's Date of Hire	Employer's Federal Employer Identification Number (FEIN)

Additional information may be required if reporting electronically.

How often must I report?

Employers must report within 10 days of a new employee's hire date. Employers who submit reports magnetically or electronically shall submit the reports in two monthly transmissions not more than 16 days apart.

How do I report?

There are a variety of ways to report new hires, including online reporting, electronic reporting, and electronic transfer via modem (EFT), as well as on diskette or paper copy by mail or fax.

Where do I report new hires?

Electronic Reports - Online reporting through www.GA-NewHire.com. This feature provides a printable confirmation of reports received and is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

Non-Electronic Reports - Paper new hire reports may either be faxed or mailed to the New Hire Office.

Georgia New Hire Reporting Program
Post Office Box 38480
Atlanta, Georgia 30334-0480
Telephone Number: 404-525-2985 or 1-888-541-0469
Facsimile: 404-525-2983 or 1-888-541-0521
Website: www.GA-NewHire.com

Additional Resources

The Office of Secretary of State strives to encourage and foster the growth of business and industry in Georgia. Please use the information available below to help get your new business started.

Economic Development Financing Packet

Georgia Department of Community Affairs

www.dca.state.ga.us/economic/ecodevpak.html

Local Government Information

www.sos.state.ga.us/firststop/county_information.htm

Women's Business Center, Inc.

www.womensbusinesscenter.org

Georgia Chamber of Commerce

Links to local Chamber of Commerce Offices available through website.

www.gachamber.com

"What Georgia Employers Need To Know"

Courtesy of the State Bar of Georgia

www.gabar.org/emplpamp.asp

Georgia Employers Association

www.georgiaemployers.org